

**Connecting the Dots: Provider
Networks of Youth Receiving
Supplemental Security Income
Technical Appendix**

March 26, 2014

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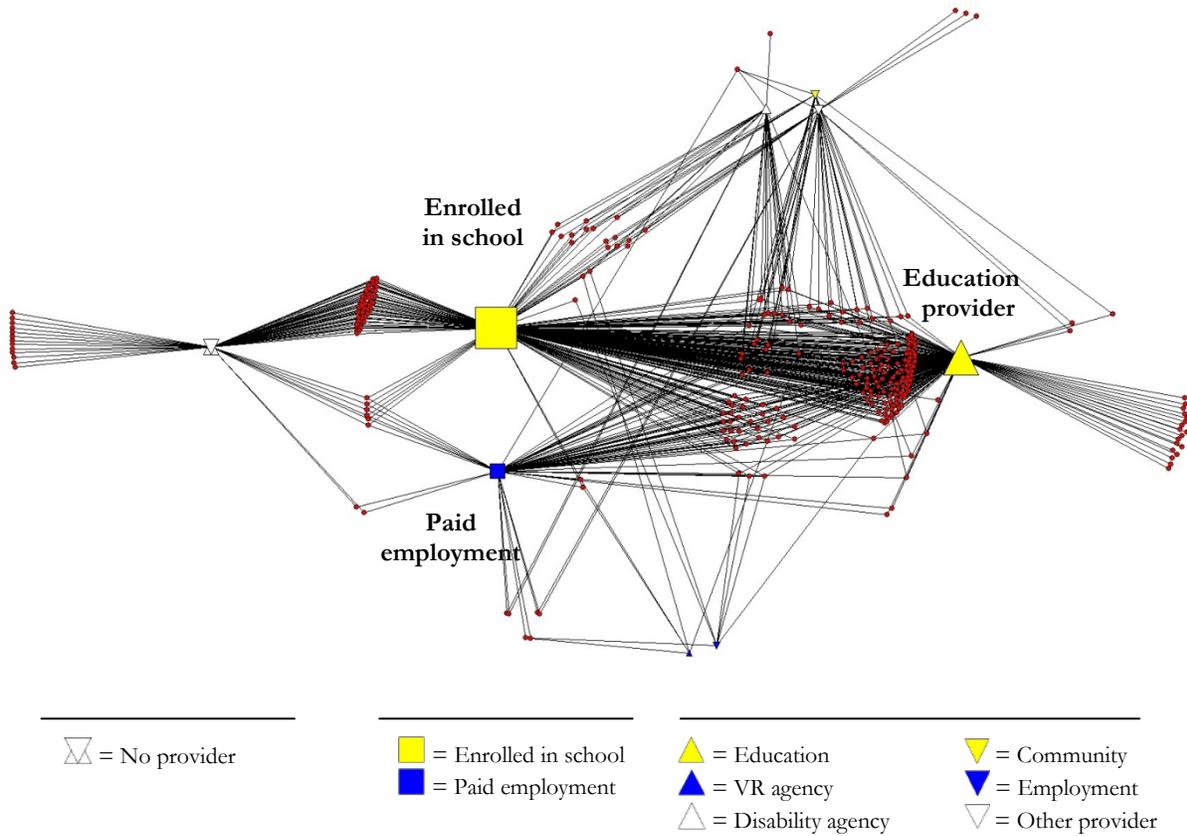
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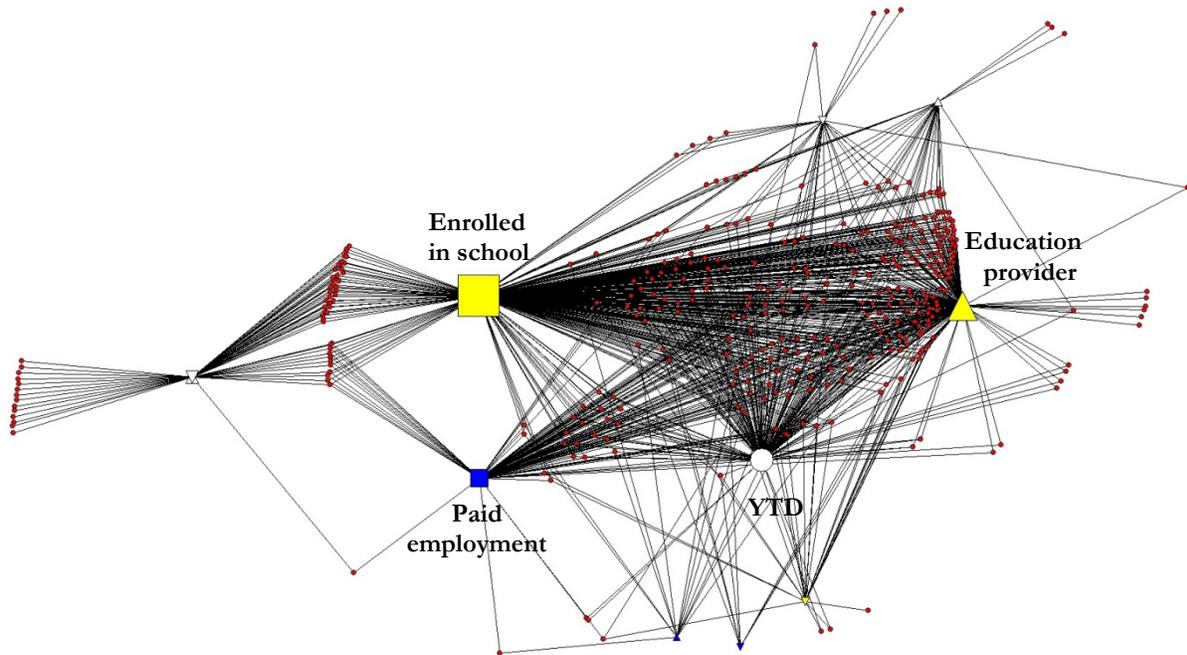
Figure 1a. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Bronx County High School Control Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 304. Figure shows the provider types (as triangles) and productive engagement types (as boxes) of high school control group youth (circles) in Bronx County. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

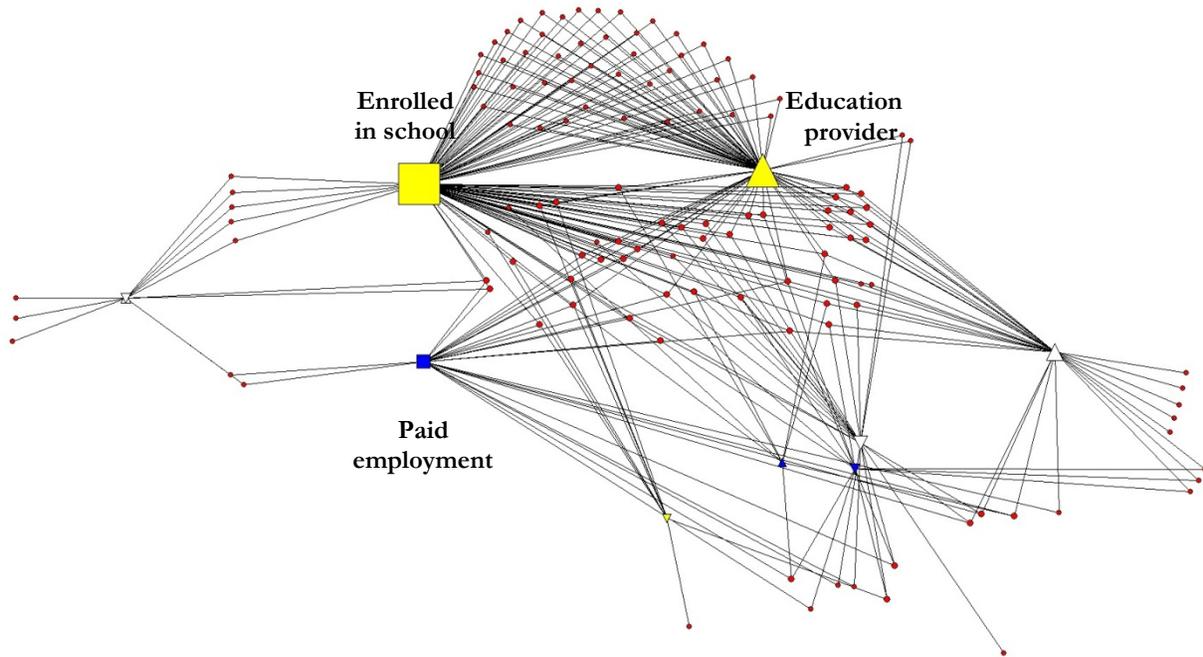
Figure 1b. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Bronx County High School Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 366. Figure shows the provider types (shown as triangles) and productive engagement types (boxes) of high school treatment group youth (circles) in Bronx County. The YTD provider is shown as a white circle. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

Figure 2a. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Colorado High School Control Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



△ = No provider

■ = Enrolled in school
 ■ = Paid employment

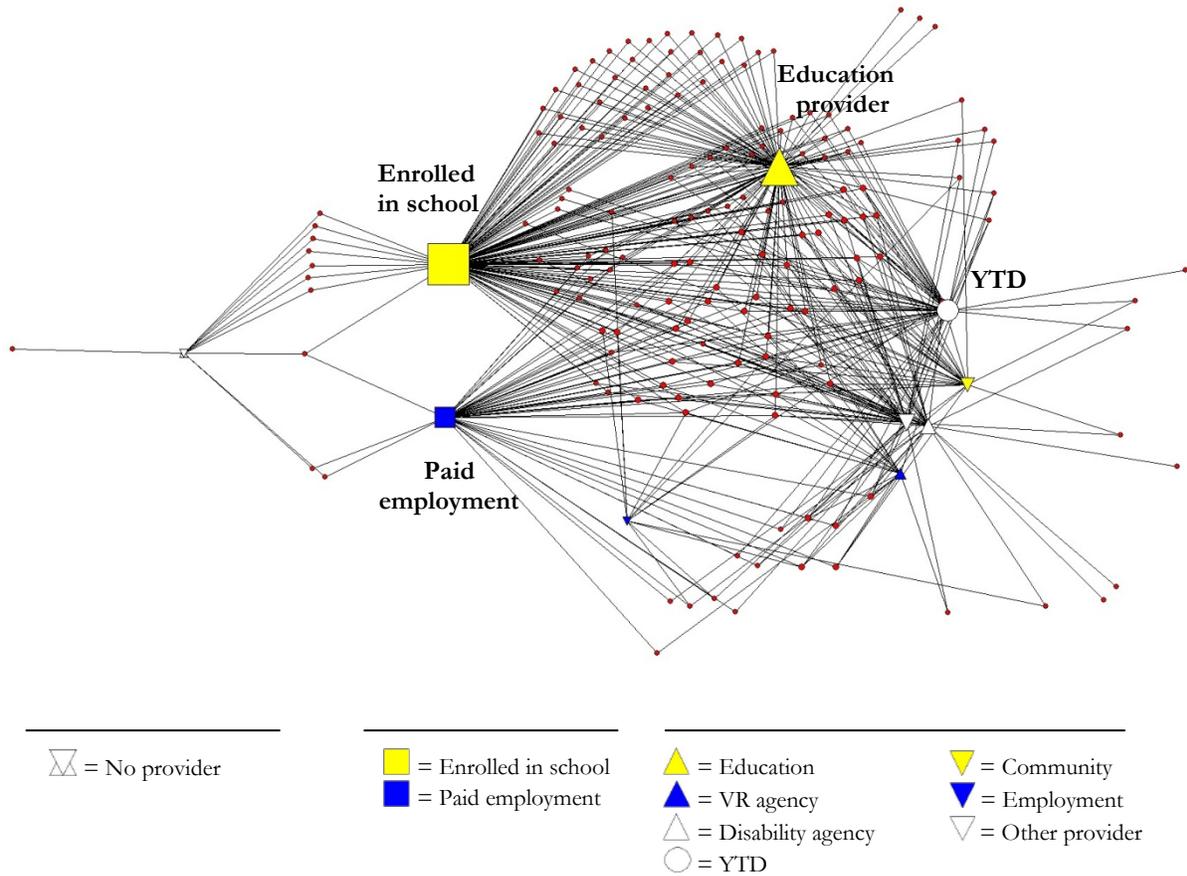
▲ = Education
 ▲ = VR agency
 △ = Disability agency

▼ = Community
 ▼ = Employment
 ▽ = Other provider

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 125. Figure shows the provider types (as triangles) and productive engagement types (as boxes) of high school control group youth (circles) in Colorado. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

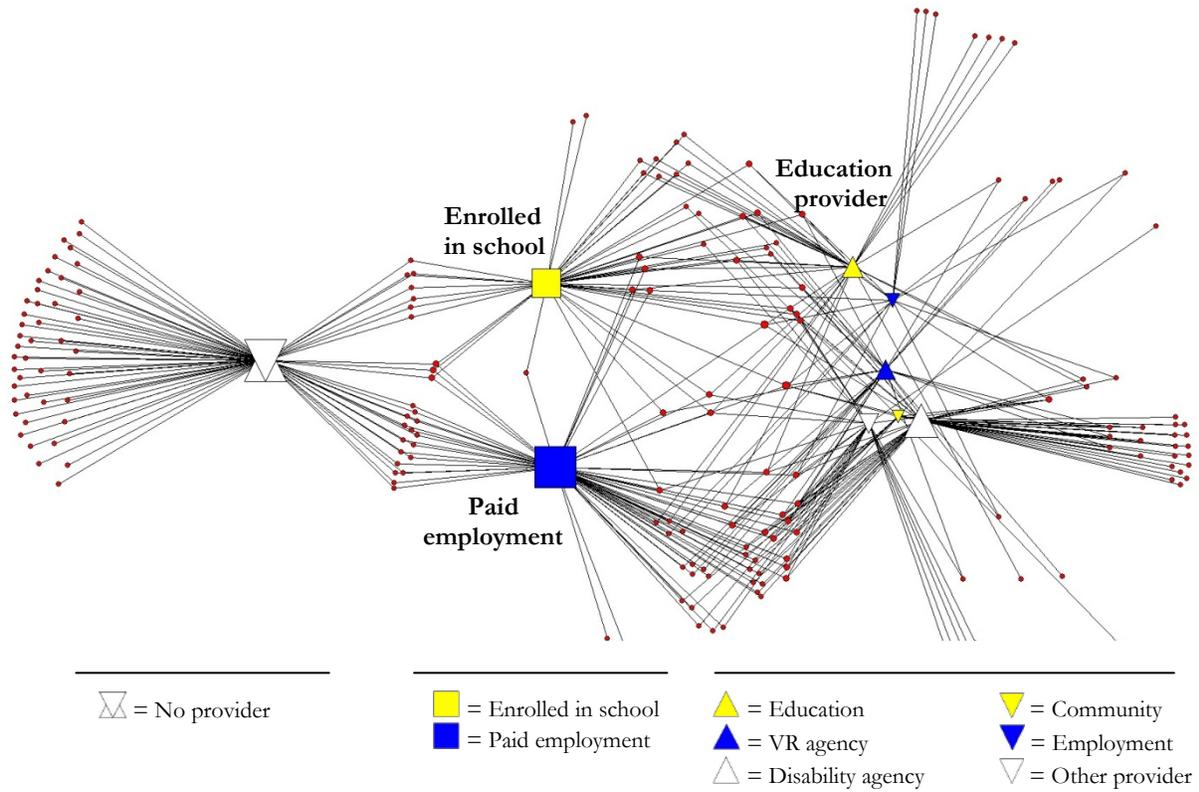
Figure 2b. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Colorado High School Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 161. Figure shows the provider types (shown as triangles) and productive engagement types (boxes) of high school treatment group youth (circles) in Colorado. The YTD provider is shown as a white circle. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

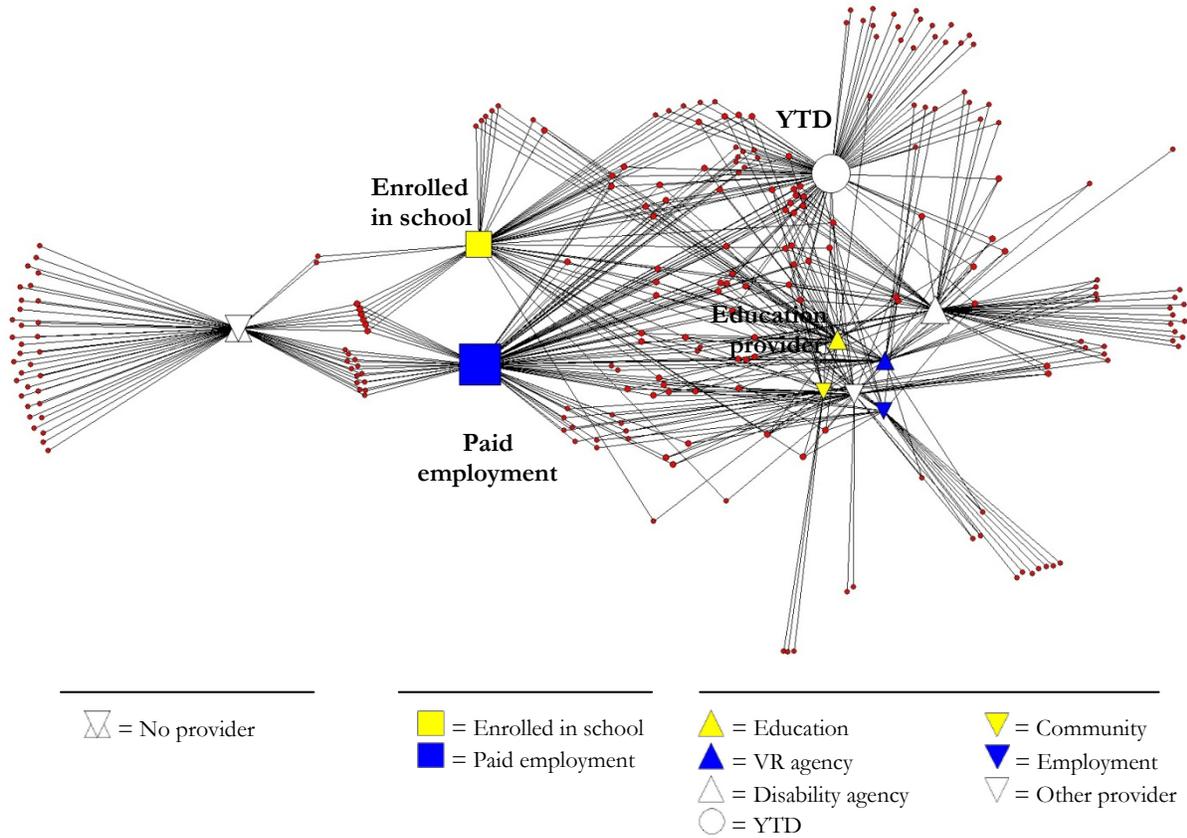
Figure 2c. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Colorado Post-High School Control Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 191. Figure shows the provider types (shown as triangles) and productive engagement types (boxes) of post-high school control group youth (diamonds) in Colorado. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

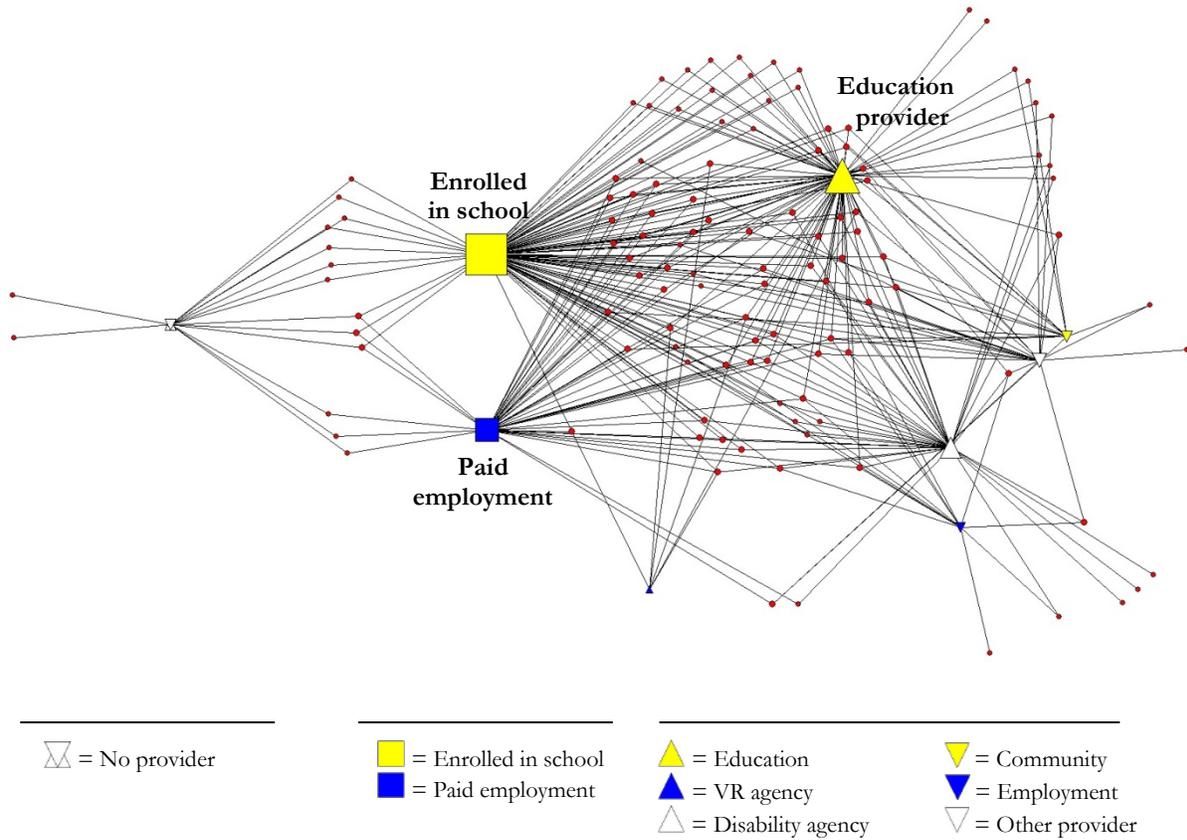
Figure 2d. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Colorado Post-High School Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 231. Figure shows the provider types (shown as triangles) and productive engagement types (boxes) of post-high school treatment group youth (diamonds) in Colorado. The YTD provider is shown as a white circle. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

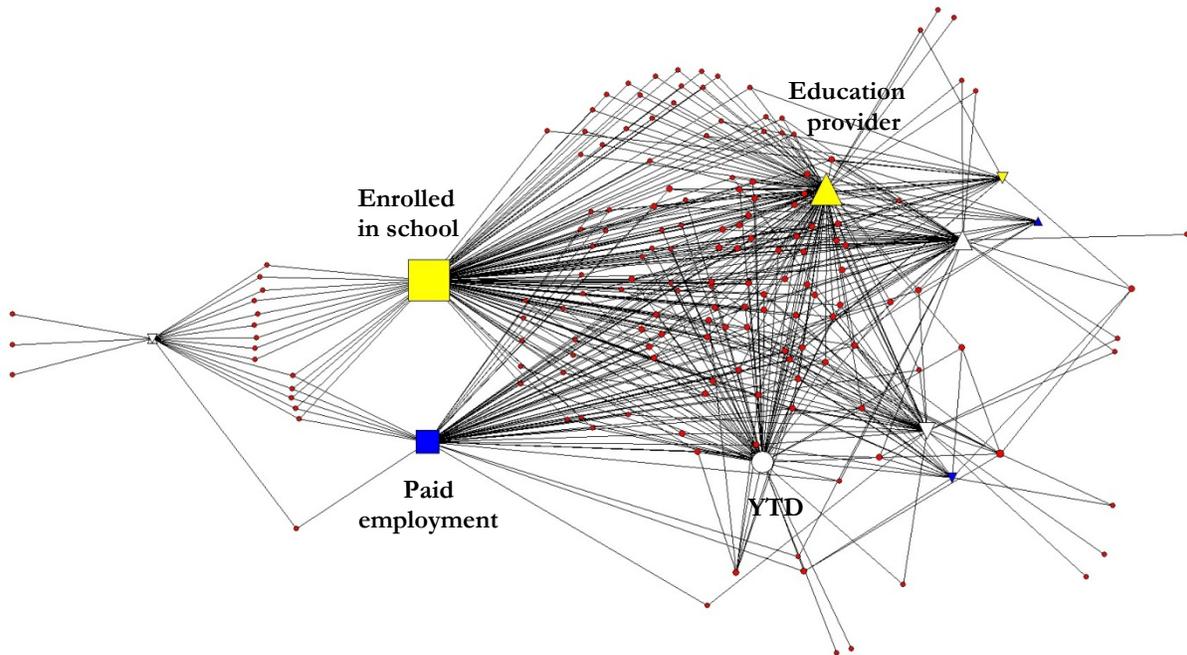
Figure 3a. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Erie County High School Control Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 118. Figure shows the provider types (as triangles) and productive engagement types (as boxes) of high school control group youth (circles) in Erie County. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

Figure 3b. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Erie County High School Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



⊠ = No provider

■ = Enrolled in school
 ■ = Paid employment

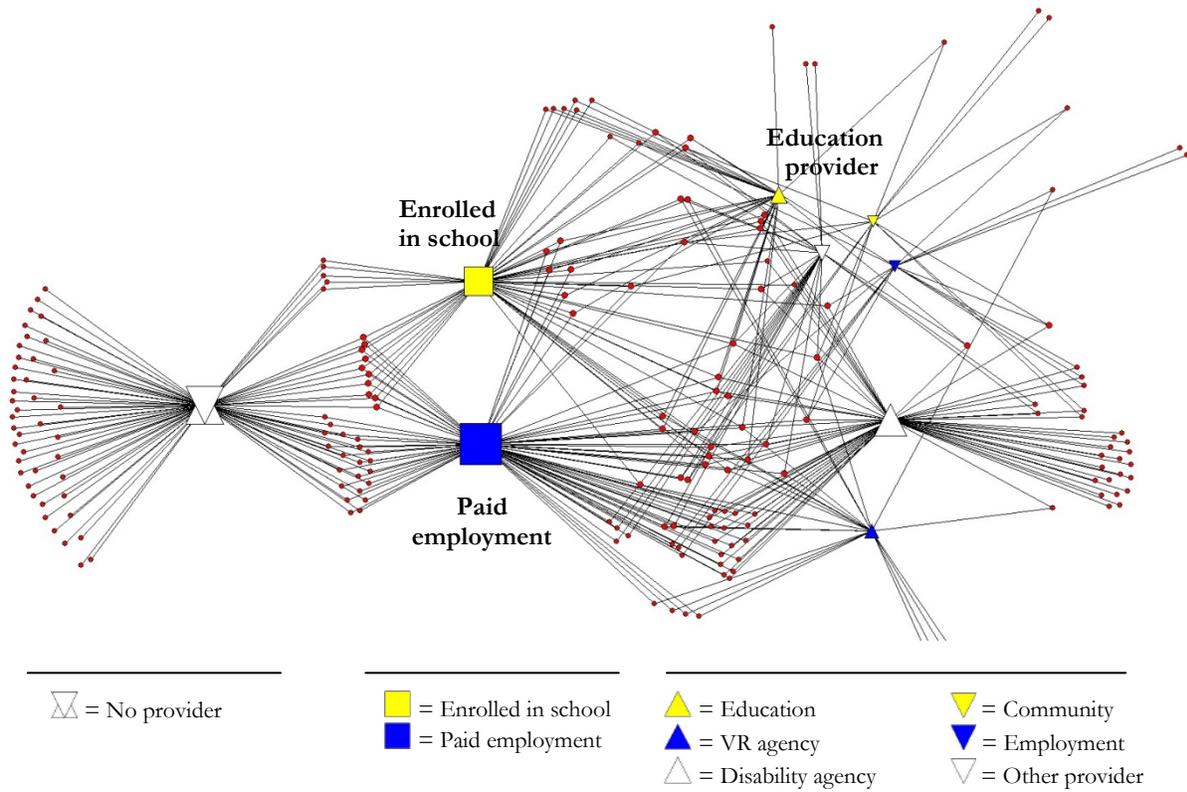
▲ = Education
 ▲ = VR agency
 △ = Disability agency
 ○ = YTD

▼ = Community
 ▼ = Employment
 ▽ = Other provider

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 161. Figure shows the provider types (shown as triangles) and productive engagement types (boxes) of high school treatment group youth (circles) in Erie County. The YTD provider is shown as a white circle. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

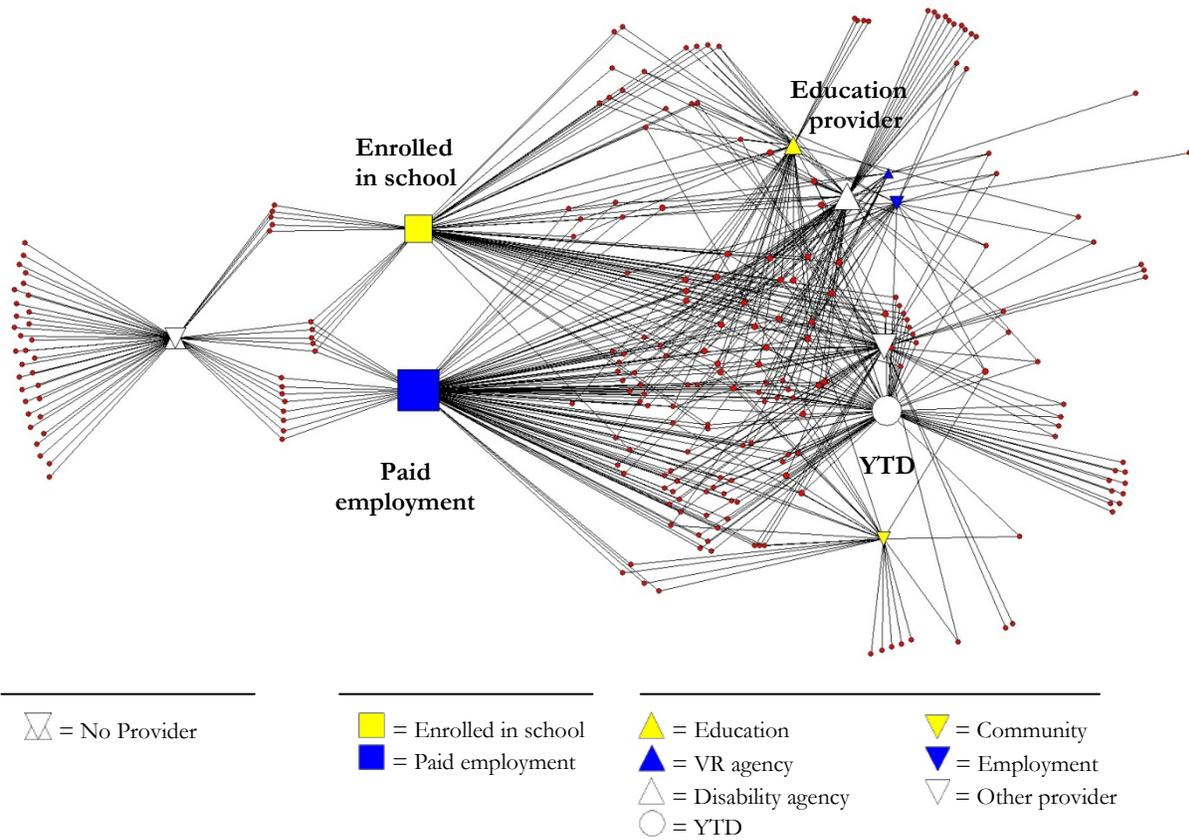
Figure 3c. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Erie County Post-High School Control Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 198. Figure shows the provider types (shown as triangles) and productive engagement types (boxes) of post-high school control group youth (diamonds) in Erie County. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

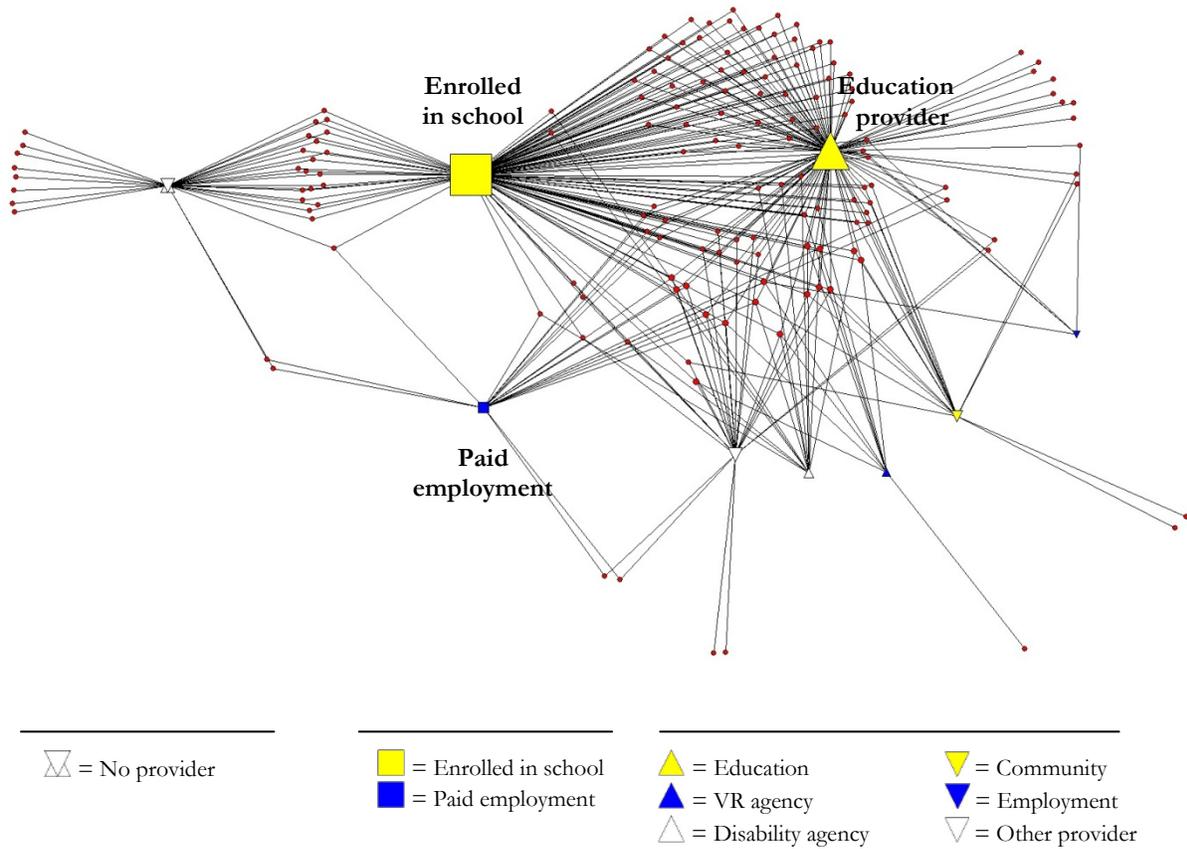
Figure 3d. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Erie County Post-High School Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 235. Figure shows the provider types (shown as triangles) and productive engagement types (boxes) of post-high school treatment group youth (diamonds) in Erie County. The YTD provider is shown as a white circle. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

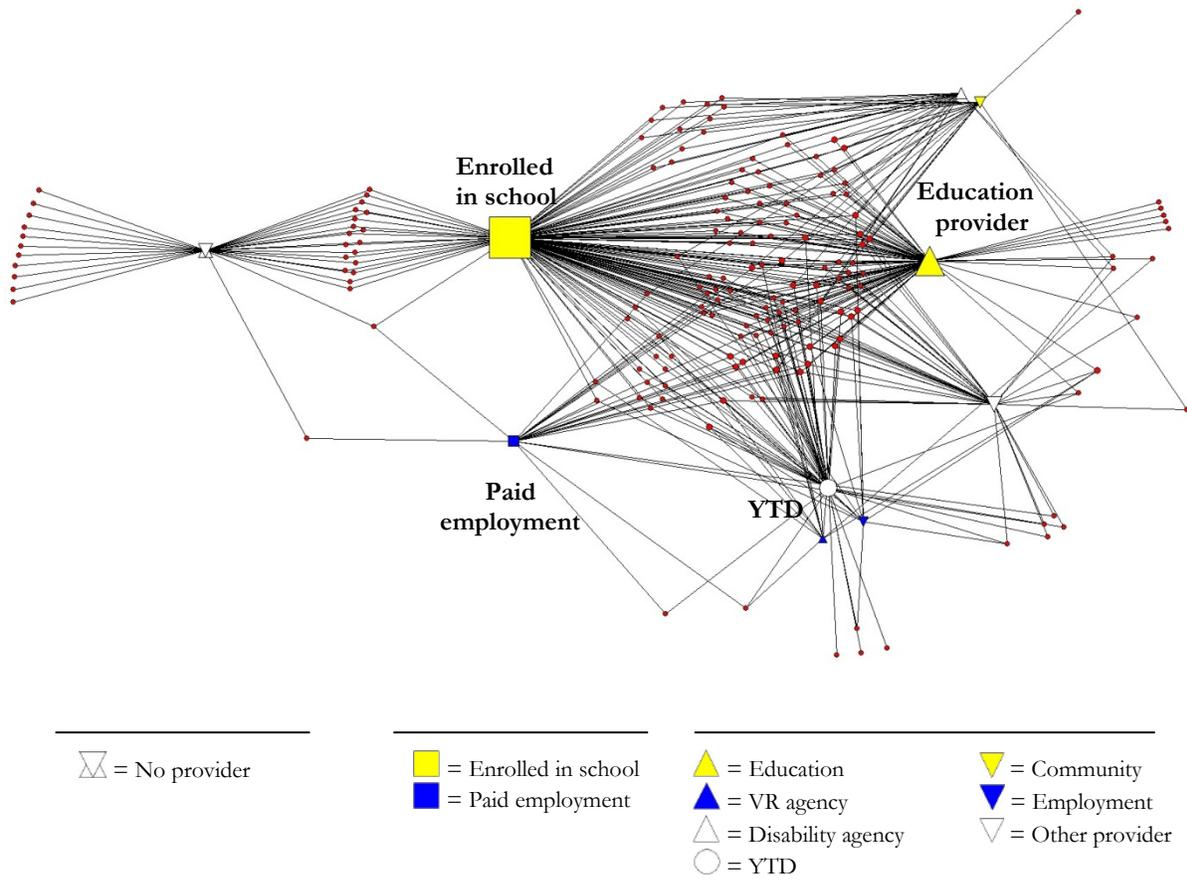
Figure 4a. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Miami-Dade County High School Control Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 153. Figure shows the provider types (as triangles) and productive engagement types (as boxes) of high school control group youth in Miami-Dade County. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

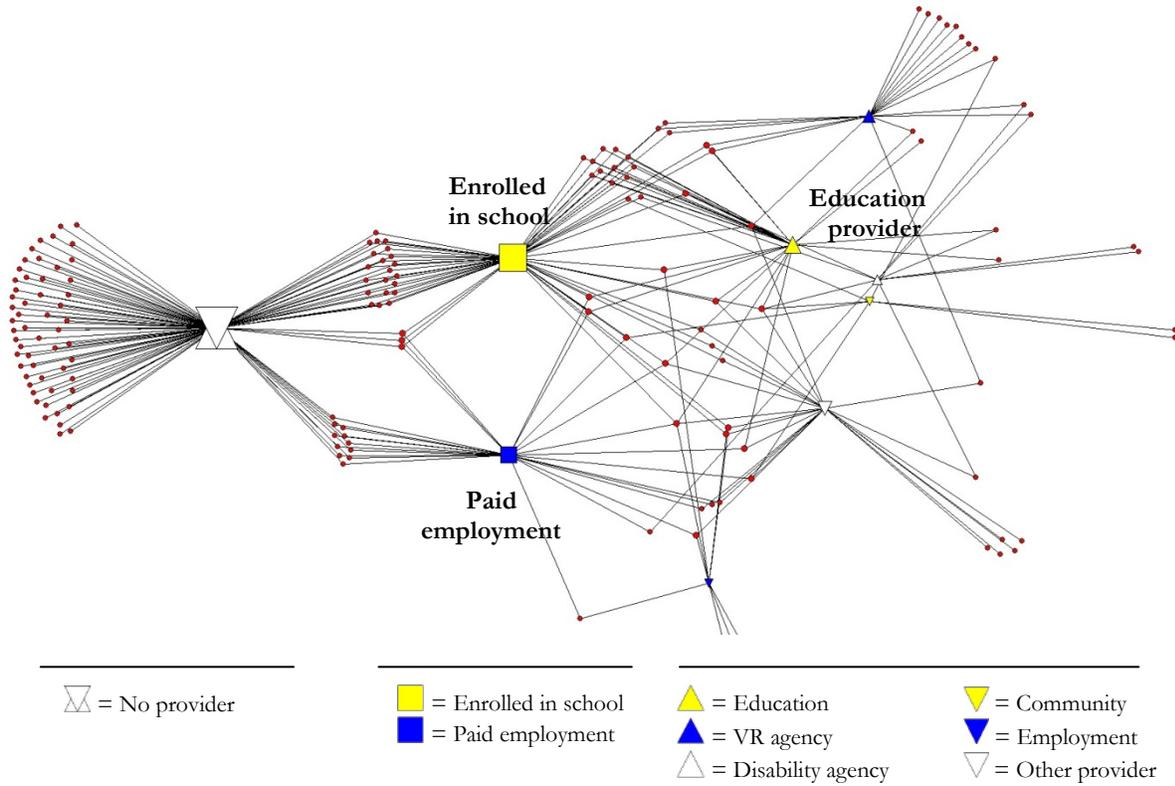
Figure 4b. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Miami-Dade County High School Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 172. Figure shows the provider types (shown as triangles) and productive engagement types (boxes) of high school treatment group youth (circles) in Miami-Dade County. The YTD provider is shown as a white circle. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

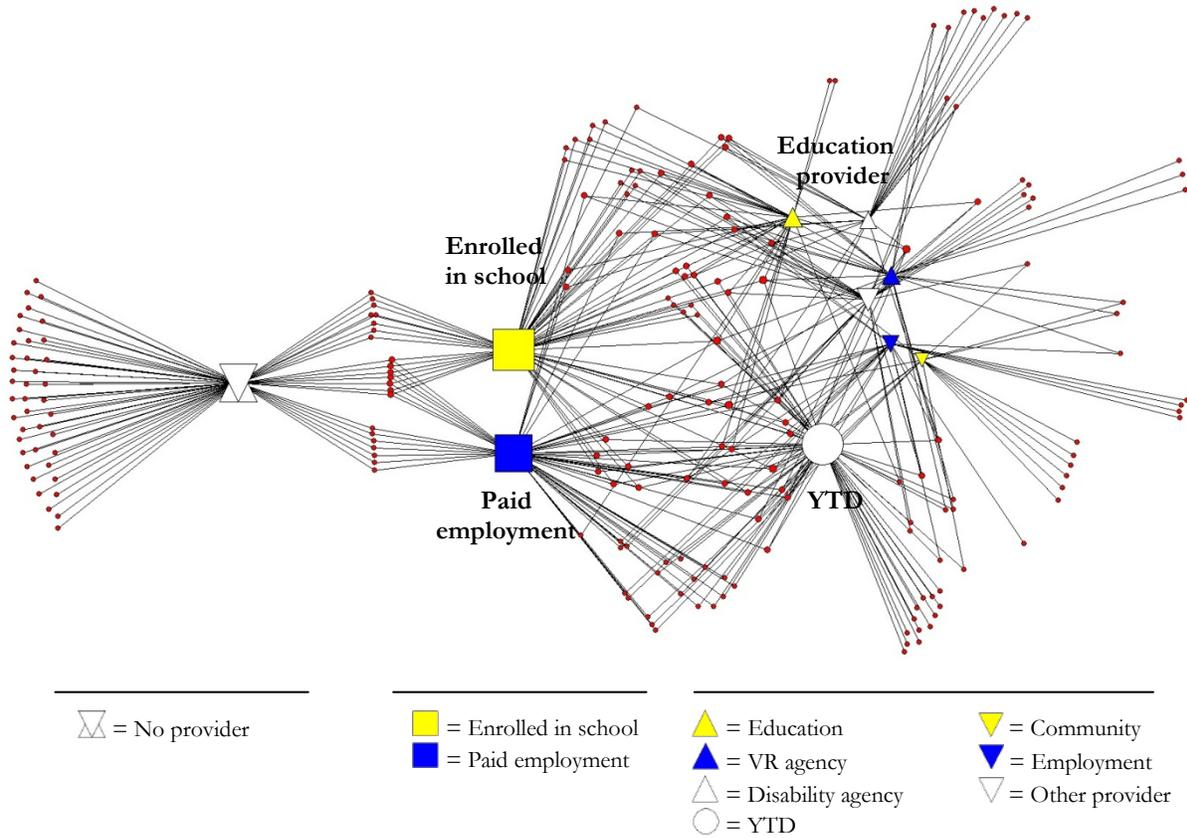
Figure 4c. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Miami-Dade County Post-High School Control Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 160. Figure shows the provider types (shown as triangles) and productive engagement types (boxes) of post-high school control group youth (diamonds) in Miami-Dade County. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

Figure 4d. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Miami-Dade County Post-High School Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment



Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 206. Figure shows the provider types (shown as triangles) and productive engagement types (boxes) of post-high school treatment group youth (diamonds) in Miami-Dade County. The YTD provider is shown as a white circle. Lines connect youth with the provider and engagement types they reported. The size of the provider and engagement shapes reflects the number of youth reporting connections. Youth reporting no services from a provider type are also shown (far left).

Table 1. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Bronx High School Control and Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment

	Sample Size										Percentage									
	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other provider	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months
Control																				
Provider type																				
Education	na	203	1	4	14	11	19	0	48	177	na	67%	0%	1%	5%	4%	6%	0%	16%	58%
VR agency	na	1	5	0	2	0	0	0	3	4	na	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Employment services	na	4	0	7	1	0	0	0	4	6	na	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%
Disability agency	na	14	2	1	27	5	4	0	8	22	na	5%	1%	0%	9%	2%	1%	0%	3%	7%
Community	na	11	0	0	5	16	2	0	7	13	na	4%	0%	0%	2%	5%	1%	0%	2%	4%
Other provider	na	19	0	0	4	2	32	0	9	23	na	6%	0%	0%	1%	1%	11%	0%	3%	8%
No provider	na	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	8	54	na	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	23%	3%	18%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	na	48	3	4	8	7	9	8	65	51	na	16%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	21%	17%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	na	177	4	6	22	13	23	54	51	252	na	58%	1%	2%	7%	4%	8%	18%	17%	83%
Treatment																				
Provider type																				
YTD	162	100	4	3	11	11	9	0	66	151	44%	27%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	0%	18%	41%
Education	100	215	6	4	16	17	16	0	72	199	27%	59%	2%	1%	4%	5%	4%	0%	20%	54%
VR agency	4	6	13	0	0	0	2	0	6	11	1%	2%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	3%
Employment services	3	4	0	8	0	2	0	0	1	8	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Disability agency	11	16	0	0	31	2	1	0	8	26	3%	4%	0%	0%	8%	1%	0%	0%	2%	7%
Community	11	17	0	2	2	26	1	0	11	22	3%	5%	0%	1%	1%	7%	0%	0%	3%	6%
Other provider	9	16	2	0	1	1	31	0	10	26	2%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	3%	7%
No provider	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	12	43	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	16%	3%	12%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	66	72	6	1	8	11	10	12	115	106	18%	20%	2%	0%	2%	3%	3%	3%	31%	29%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	151	199	11	8	26	22	26	43	106	321	41%	54%	3%	2%	7%	6%	7%	12%	29%	88%

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 304 (control group) and 366 (treatment group). Table shows number and percentage of youth reporting connections with provider and productive engagement types and how youth are involved with multiple such types. Bold type indicates number or percentage of all youth with that provider or productive engagement type; other numbers indicate youth with two types (the row and the column types).

Table 2a. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Colorado High School Control and Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment

	Sample Size										Percentage									
	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other provider	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months
Control																				
Provider type																				
Education	na	76	2	2	13	3	9	0	8	74	na	61%	2%	2%	10%	2%	7%	0%	6%	59%
VR agency	na	2	8	1	3	1	1	0	2	6	na	2%	6%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	5%
Employment services	na	2	1	13	4	1	3	0	4	6	na	2%	1%	10%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	5%
Disability agency	na	13	3	4	31	0	4	0	6	19	na	10%	2%	3%	25%	0%	3%	0%	5%	15%
Community	na	3	1	1	0	9	2	0	2	7	na	2%	1%	1%	0%	7%	2%	0%	2%	6%
Other provider	na	9	1	3	4	2	22	0	7	13	na	7%	1%	2%	3%	2%	18%	0%	6%	10%
No provider	na	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	4	7	na	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	3%	6%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	na	8	2	4	6	2	7	4	25	14	na	6%	2%	3%	5%	2%	6%	3%	20%	11%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	na	74	6	6	19	7	13	7	14	98	na	59%	5%	5%	15%	6%	10%	6%	11%	78%
Treatment																				
Provider type																				
YTD	55	38	10	3	12	10	14	0	21	42	34%	24%	6%	2%	7%	6%	9%	0%	13%	26%
Education	38	109	7	7	20	18	22	0	25	95	24%	68%	4%	4%	12%	11%	14%	0%	16%	59%
VR agency	10	7	19	2	7	4	7	0	14	10	6%	4%	12%	1%	4%	2%	4%	0%	9%	6%
Employment services	3	7	2	12	5	2	6	0	8	5	2%	4%	1%	7%	3%	1%	4%	0%	5%	3%
Disability agency	12	20	7	5	34	8	10	0	15	20	7%	12%	4%	3%	21%	5%	6%	0%	9%	12%
Community	10	18	4	2	8	28	9	0	10	20	6%	11%	2%	1%	5%	17%	6%	0%	6%	12%
Other provider	14	22	7	6	10	9	39	0	18	25	9%	14%	4%	4%	6%	6%	24%	0%	11%	16%
No provider	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	3	8	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	2%	5%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	21	25	14	8	15	10	18	3	51	33	13%	16%	9%	5%	9%	6%	11%	2%	32%	20%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	42	95	10	5	20	20	25	8	33	122	26%	59%	6%	3%	12%	12%	16%	5%	20%	76%

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 125 (control group) and 161 (treatment group). Table shows number and percentage of youth reporting connections with provider and productive engagement types and how youth are involved with multiple such types. Bold type indicates number or percentage of all youth with that provider or productive engagement type; other numbers indicate youth with two types (the row and the column types).

Table 2b. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Colorado Post-High School Control and Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment

	Sample Size										Percentage									
	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other provider	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months
Control																				
Provider type																				
Education	na	29	5	3	4	0	3	0	10	17	na	15%	3%	2%	2%	0%	2%	0%	5%	9%
VR agency	na	5	27	4	7	2	4	0	12	7	na	3%	14%	2%	4%	1%	2%	0%	6%	4%
Employment services	na	3	4	18	5	3	2	0	6	7	na	2%	2%	9%	3%	2%	1%	0%	3%	4%
Disability agency	na	4	7	5	53	8	10	0	21	9	na	2%	4%	3%	28%	4%	5%	0%	11%	5%
Community	na	0	2	3	8	14	3	0	7	2	na	0%	1%	2%	4%	7%	2%	0%	4%	1%
Other provider	na	3	4	2	10	3	27	0	14	8	na	2%	2%	1%	5%	2%	14%	0%	7%	4%
No provider	na	0	0	0	0	0	0	69	19	10	na	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	36%	10%	5%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	na	10	12	6	21	7	14	19	68	14	na	5%	6%	3%	11%	4%	7%	10%	36%	7%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	na	17	7	7	9	2	8	10	14	46	na	9%	4%	4%	5%	1%	4%	5%	7%	24%
Treatment																				
Provider type																				
YTD	87	14	9	11	26	9	10	0	38	21	38%	6%	4%	5%	11%	4%	4%	0%	16%	9%
Education	14	38	8	4	6	4	10	0	19	30	6%	16%	3%	2%	3%	2%	4%	0%	8%	13%
VR agency	9	8	32	4	11	8	3	0	13	9	4%	3%	14%	2%	5%	3%	1%	0%	6%	4%
Employment services	11	4	4	28	2	3	6	0	12	6	5%	2%	2%	12%	1%	1%	3%	0%	5%	3%
Disability agency	26	6	11	2	57	11	14	0	21	4	11%	3%	5%	1%	25%	5%	6%	0%	9%	2%
Community	9	4	8	3	11	30	9	0	17	6	4%	2%	3%	1%	5%	13%	4%	0%	7%	3%
Other provider	10	10	3	6	14	9	36	0	17	10	4%	4%	1%	3%	6%	4%	16%	0%	7%	4%
No provider	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	19	8	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	23%	8%	3%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	38	19	13	12	21	17	17	19	93	23	16%	8%	6%	5%	9%	7%	7%	8%	40%	10%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	21	30	9	6	4	6	10	8	23	53	9%	13%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	10%	23%

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 191 (control group) and 231 (treatment group). Table shows number and percentage of youth reporting connections with provider and productive engagement types and how youth are involved with multiple such types. Bold type indicates number or percentage of all youth with that provider or productive engagement type; other numbers indicate youth with two types (the row and the column types).

Table 3a. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Erie High School Control and Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment

	Sample Size										Percentage									
	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other provider	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months
Control																				
Provider type																				
Education	na	74	4	7	22	10	14	0	29	62	na	63%	3%	6%	19%	8%	12%	0%	25%	53%
VR agency	na	4	6	0	1	0	2	0	4	6	na	3%	5%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%	5%
Employment services	na	7	0	13	7	1	3	0	5	8	na	6%	0%	11%	6%	1%	3%	0%	4%	7%
Disability agency	na	22	1	7	38	2	6	0	14	26	na	19%	1%	6%	32%	2%	5%	0%	12%	22%
Community	na	10	0	1	2	14	4	0	5	10	na	8%	0%	1%	2%	12%	3%	0%	4%	8%
Other provider	na	14	2	3	6	4	22	0	6	14	na	12%	2%	3%	5%	3%	19%	0%	5%	12%
No provider	na	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	6	10	na	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	13%	5%	8%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	na	29	4	5	14	5	6	6	46	40	na	25%	3%	4%	12%	4%	5%	5%	39%	34%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	na	62	6	8	26	10	14	10	40	91	na	53%	5%	7%	22%	8%	12%	8%	34%	77%
Treatment																				
Provider type																				
YTD	60	36	6	9	15	7	16	0	26	51	37%	22%	4%	6%	9%	4%	10%	0%	16%	32%
Education	36	96	9	9	33	12	25	0	42	85	22%	60%	6%	6%	20%	7%	16%	0%	26%	53%
VR agency	6	9	11	1	2	2	4	0	4	10	4%	6%	7%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	2%	6%
Employment services	9	9	1	17	7	1	6	0	13	11	6%	6%	1%	11%	4%	1%	4%	0%	8%	7%
Disability agency	15	33	2	7	51	8	12	0	22	39	9%	20%	1%	4%	32%	5%	7%	0%	14%	24%
Community	7	12	2	1	8	21	5	0	8	19	4%	7%	1%	1%	5%	13%	3%	0%	5%	12%
Other provider	16	25	4	6	12	5	41	0	18	31	10%	16%	2%	4%	7%	3%	25%	0%	11%	19%
No provider	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	6	14	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%	4%	9%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	26	42	4	13	22	8	18	6	64	53	16%	26%	2%	8%	14%	5%	11%	4%	40%	33%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	51	85	10	11	39	19	31	14	53	131	32%	53%	6%	7%	24%	12%	19%	9%	33%	81%

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 118 (control group) and 161 (treatment group). Table shows number and percentage of youth reporting connections with provider and productive engagement types and how youth are involved with multiple such types. Bold type indicates number or percentage of all youth with that provider or productive engagement type; other numbers indicate youth with two types (the row and the column types).

Table 3b. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Erie Post-High School Control and Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment

	Sample Size										Percentage									
	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other provider	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months
Control																				
Provider type																				
Education	na	28	3	1	9	2	4	0	14	24	na	14%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	0%	7%	12%
VR agency	na	3	22	2	5	1	6	0	13	9	na	2%	11%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%	7%	5%
Employment services	na	1	2	16	6	3	0	0	5	4	na	1%	1%	8%	3%	2%	0%	0%	3%	2%
Disability agency	na	9	5	6	66	5	9	0	30	17	na	5%	3%	3%	33%	3%	5%	0%	15%	9%
Community	na	2	1	3	5	14	5	0	5	4	na	1%	1%	2%	3%	7%	3%	0%	3%	2%
Other provider	na	4	6	0	9	5	25	0	13	10	na	2%	3%	0%	5%	3%	13%	0%	7%	5%
No provider	na	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	31	15	na	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	39%	16%	8%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	na	14	13	5	30	5	13	31	88	31	na	7%	7%	3%	15%	3%	7%	16%	44%	16%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	na	24	9	4	17	4	10	15	31	57	na	12%	5%	2%	9%	2%	5%	8%	16%	29%
Treatment																				
Provider type																				
YTD	79	12	7	10	22	8	23	0	44	25	34%	5%	3%	4%	9%	3%	10%	0%	19%	11%
Education	12	40	4	3	10	7	18	0	22	29	5%	17%	2%	1%	4%	3%	8%	0%	9%	12%
VR agency	7	4	16	3	10	1	9	0	11	8	3%	2%	7%	1%	4%	0%	4%	0%	5%	3%
Employment services	10	3	3	25	11	4	7	0	13	8	4%	1%	1%	11%	5%	2%	3%	0%	6%	3%
Disability agency	22	10	10	11	67	4	15	0	36	20	9%	4%	4%	5%	29%	2%	6%	0%	15%	9%
Community	8	7	1	4	4	28	8	0	19	6	3%	3%	0%	2%	12%	3%	0%	0%	8%	3%
Other provider	23	18	9	7	15	8	62	0	36	25	10%	8%	4%	3%	6%	3%	26%	0%	15%	11%
No provider	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	13	10	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	21%	6%	4%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	44	22	11	13	36	19	36	13	113	32	19%	9%	5%	6%	15%	8%	15%	6%	48%	14%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	25	29	8	8	20	6	25	10	32	69	11%	12%	3%	3%	9%	3%	11%	4%	14%	29%

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 198 (control group) and 235 (treatment group). Table shows number and percentage of youth reporting connections with provider and productive engagement types and how youth are involved with multiple such types. Bold type indicates number or percentage of all youth with that provider or productive engagement type; other numbers indicate youth with two types (the row and the column types).

Table 4a. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Miami High School Control and Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment

	Sample Size										Percentage									
	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other provider	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months
Control																				
Provider type																				
Education	na	107	8	5	9	15	18	0	14	92	na	70%	5%	3%	6%	10%	12%	0%	9%	60%
VR agency	na	8	10	1	4	1	3	0	2	9	na	5%	7%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	6%
Employment services	na	5	1	5	0	0	0	0	1	4	na	3%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	3%
Disability agency	na	9	4	0	14	2	4	0	3	14	na	6%	3%	0%	9%	1%	3%	0%	2%	9%
Community	na	15	1	0	2	18	4	0	1	14	na	10%	1%	0%	1%	12%	3%	0%	1%	9%
Other provider	na	18	3	0	4	4	28	0	8	22	na	12%	2%	0%	3%	3%	18%	0%	5%	14%
No provider	na	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	3	20	na	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	2%	13%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	na	14	2	1	3	1	8	3	21	15	na	9%	1%	1%	2%	1%	5%	2%	14%	10%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	na	92	9	4	14	14	22	20	15	121	na	60%	6%	3%	9%	9%	14%	13%	10%	79%
Treatment																				
Provider type																				
YTD	47	26	4	3	3	2	10	0	9	37	27%	15%	2%	2%	2%	1%	6%	0%	5%	22%
Education	26	89	7	5	12	15	24	0	14	78	15%	52%	4%	3%	7%	9%	14%	0%	8%	45%
VR agency	4	7	12	4	2	0	3	0	4	9	2%	4%	7%	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%	5%
Employment services	3	5	4	14	2	1	6	0	3	11	2%	3%	2%	8%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	6%
Disability agency	3	12	2	2	22	4	2	0	4	20	2%	7%	1%	1%	13%	2%	1%	0%	2%	12%
Community	2	15	0	1	4	22	4	0	2	20	1%	9%	0%	1%	2%	13%	2%	0%	1%	12%
Other provider	10	24	3	6	2	4	39	0	6	28	6%	14%	2%	3%	1%	2%	23%	0%	3%	16%
No provider	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	2	19	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	1%	11%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	9	14	4	3	4	2	6	2	24	19	5%	8%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	14%	11%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	37	78	9	11	20	20	28	19	19	136	22%	45%	5%	6%	12%	12%	16%	11%	11%	79%

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 153 (control group) and 172 (treatment group). Table shows number and percentage of youth reporting connections with provider and productive engagement types and how youth are involved with multiple such types. Bold type indicates number or percentage of all youth with that provider or productive engagement type; other numbers indicate youth with two types (the row and the column types).

Table 4b. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of Miami Post-High School Control and Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment

	Sample Size										Percentage									
	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other provider	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months
Control																				
Provider type																				
Education	na	27	4	2	3	1	6	0	5	22	na	17%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	0%	3%	14%
VR agency	na	4	19	0	2	1	2	0	0	6	na	3%	12%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	4%
Employment services	na	2	0	9	0	0	4	0	3	4	na	1%	0%	6%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	3%
Disability agency	na	3	2	0	10	1	2	0	1	3	na	2%	1%	0%	6%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Community	na	1	1	0	1	7	2	0	2	3	na	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Other provider	na	6	2	4	2	2	23	0	8	10	na	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	14%	0%	5%	6%
No provider	na	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	14	24	na	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	56%	9%	15%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	na	5	0	3	1	2	8	14	27	8	na	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	5%	9%	17%	5%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	na	22	6	4	3	3	10	24	8	57	na	14%	4%	3%	2%	2%	6%	15%	5%	36%
Treatment																				
Provider type																				
YTD	69	12	8	10	4	3	12	0	31	27	33%	6%	4%	5%	2%	1%	6%	0%	15%	13%
Education	12	28	6	2	1	0	8	0	8	19	6%	14%	3%	1%	0%	0%	4%	0%	4%	9%
VR agency	8	6	25	3	7	3	4	0	3	11	4%	3%	12%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	5%
Employment services	10	2	3	23	2	2	2	0	10	9	5%	1%	1%	11%	1%	1%	1%	0%	5%	4%
Disability agency	4	1	7	2	23	1	5	0	4	8	2%	0%	3%	1%	11%	0%	2%	0%	2%	4%
Community	3	0	3	2	1	17	1	0	6	4	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	8%	0%	0%	3%	2%
Other provider	12	8	4	2	5	1	33	0	11	11	6%	4%	2%	1%	2%	0%	16%	0%	5%	5%
No provider	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	14	15	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	30%	7%	7%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	31	8	3	10	4	6	11	14	62	26	15%	4%	1%	5%	2%	3%	5%	7%	30%	13%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	27	19	11	9	8	4	11	15	26	69	13%	9%	5%	4%	4%	2%	5%	7%	13%	33%

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 160 (control group) and 206 (treatment group). Table shows number and percentage of youth reporting connections with provider and productive engagement types and how youth are involved with multiple such types. Bold type indicates number or percentage of all youth with that provider or productive engagement type; other numbers indicate youth with two types (the row and the column types).

Table 5a. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of West Virginia High School Control and Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment

	Sample Size										Percentage									
	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other provider	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months
Control																				
Provider type																				
Education	na	65	9	6	6	2	14	0	12	57	na	64%	9%	6%	6%	2%	14%	0%	12%	56%
VR agency	na	9	13	1	2	0	2	0	3	9	na	9%	13%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	3%	9%
Employment services	na	6	1	10	1	1	3	0	4	6	na	6%	1%	10%	1%	1%	3%	0%	4%	6%
Disability agency	na	6	2	1	12	0	5	0	5	7	na	6%	2%	1%	12%	0%	5%	0%	5%	7%
Community	na	2	0	1	0	4	1	0	0	3	na	2%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%	0%	0%	3%
Other provider	na	14	2	3	5	1	18	0	7	12	na	14%	2%	3%	5%	1%	18%	0%	7%	12%
No provider	na	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	5	15	na	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	21%	5%	15%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	na	12	3	4	5	0	7	5	24	16	na	12%	3%	4%	5%	0%	7%	5%	24%	16%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	na	57	9	6	7	3	12	15	16	80	na	56%	9%	6%	7%	3%	12%	15%	16%	79%
Treatment																				
Provider type																				
YTD	58	37	9	2	11	2	18	0	33	48	51%	33%	8%	2%	10%	2%	16%	0%	29%	42%
Education	37	64	7	5	15	4	16	0	27	60	33%	57%	6%	4%	13%	4%	14%	0%	24%	53%
VR agency	9	7	16	1	2	3	8	0	11	15	8%	6%	14%	1%	2%	3%	7%	0%	10%	13%
Employment services	2	5	1	10	0	1	4	0	5	5	2%	4%	1%	9%	0%	1%	4%	0%	4%	4%
Disability agency	11	15	2	0	20	1	4	0	8	15	10%	13%	2%	0%	18%	1%	4%	0%	7%	13%
Community	2	4	3	1	1	9	3	0	5	8	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	8%	3%	0%	4%	7%
Other provider	18	16	8	4	4	3	31	0	22	26	16%	14%	7%	4%	4%	3%	27%	0%	19%	23%
No provider	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	2	6	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	2%	5%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	33	27	11	5	8	5	22	2	50	40	29%	24%	10%	4%	7%	4%	19%	2%	44%	35%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	48	60	15	5	15	8	26	6	40	88	42%	53%	13%	4%	13%	7%	23%	5%	35%	78%

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 101 (control group) and 113 (treatment group). Table shows number and percentage of youth reporting connections with provider and productive engagement types and how youth are involved with multiple such types. Bold type indicates number or percentage of all youth with that provider or productive engagement type; other numbers indicate youth with two types (the row and the column types).

Table 5b. Provider Types Used by and Productive Engagement of West Virginia Post-High School Control and Treatment Group Youth One Year After Random Assignment

	Sample Size										Percentage									
	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other provider	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months	YTD	Education	VR agency	Employment services	Disability agency	Community	Other	No provider	Paid employment in last 12 months	Enrolled in school in last 12 months
Control																				
Provider type																				
Education	na	26	4	2	3	0	3	0	6	22	na	11%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	10%
VR agency	na	4	23	0	3	0	6	0	8	11	na	2%	10%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	4%	5%
Employment services	na	2	0	8	1	0	2	0	2	3	na	1%	0%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Disability agency	na	3	3	1	24	1	4	0	9	2	na	1%	1%	0%	11%	0%	2%	0%	4%	1%
Community	na	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	1	na	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other provider	na	3	6	2	4	0	23	0	10	6	na	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	10%	0%	4%	3%
No provider	na	0	0	0	0	0	0	142	31	15	na	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	62%	14%	7%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	na	6	8	2	9	0	10	31	54	17	na	3%	4%	1%	4%	0%	4%	14%	24%	7%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	na	22	11	3	2	1	6	15	17	49	na	9%	4%	1%	1%	0%	2%	6%	7%	20%
Treatment																				
Provider type																				
YTD	97	8	7	8	10	3	15	0	57	22	39%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%	6%	0%	23%	9%
Education	8	24	4	2	1	1	5	0	12	14	3%	10%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	5%	6%
VR agency	7	4	15	2	3	0	4	0	7	6	3%	2%	6%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%
Employment services	8	2	2	22	5	1	4	0	13	1	3%	1%	1%	9%	2%	0%	2%	0%	5%	0%
Disability agency	10	1	3	5	30	3	6	0	16	4	4%	0%	1%	2%	12%	1%	2%	0%	6%	2%
Community	3	1	0	1	3	18	4	0	6	3	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	7%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Other provider	15	5	4	4	6	4	40	0	19	13	6%	2%	2%	2%	2%	16%	0%	8%	5%	
No provider	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	25	4	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	31%	10%	2%
Productive Engagement Type																				
Paid employment in last 12 months	57	12	7	13	16	6	19	25	110	18	23%	5%	3%	5%	6%	2%	8%	10%	44%	7%
Enrolled in school in last 12 months	22	14	6	1	4	3	13	4	18	42	9%	6%	2%	0%	2%	1%	5%	2%	7%	17%

Source: YTD 12-month restricted access files.

Note: N = 228 (control group) and 250 (treatment group). Table shows number and percentage of youth reporting connections with provider and productive engagement types and how youth are involved with multiple such types. Bold type indicates number or percentage of all youth with that provider or productive engagement type; other numbers indicate youth with two types (the row and the column types).

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